***Зведена таблиця часових форм дієслова в активному стані***

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| ***Час*** | | | ***Вживання*** | ***Утворення*** | ***Сигнальні слова*** | ***Приклади*** |
| **Simple** | **Present** | Теперішній  неозначений  час | Дія відбувається постійно або повторюється час від часу | **V / V + (e)s**  **+** \_\_ V  **-** \_\_ do/does not V  **?** Do/Does\_\_V | usually, often, always, every day, sometimes,  never, seldom | **+** I seldom write letter.  **-** He does not write letters every week.  **?** Do you often write letters? |
| **Past** | Минулий  неозначений час | Дія відбувалася одноразово або повторюється в минулому | **V + (e)d /**  **ІІ стопчик таблиці**  **+** \_\_ V(e)d  **-** \_\_did not V  **?** Did \_\_ V | yesterday, last week ( month), two days(years) ago,  in 1998, in May,  the day before yesterday, once | **+** I wrote this letter yesterday.  **-** I did not write this letter yesterday.  **?** Did you write this letter last week? |
| **Future** | Майбутній неозначений час | Дія буде відбуватися одноразово або повторюватися в майбутньому | **shall / will + V**  **+** \_\_ shall/will V  **-**  \_ shall/will not V  **?** Sall/Will \_\_ V | tomorrow,  next week (month, year, Monday), the day after tomorrow, in a day | **+** I shall write this letter tomorrow.  **-** He will not write this letter tomorrow.  **?** Will you write this letter in four hours? |
| **Continuous** | **Present** | Теперішній тривалий час | Дія, що відбувається в даний момент, тобто зараз | **am / is / are + V ing**  **+**\_\_ am/is/are + V ing  **-** \_\_ am/is/are not V ing  **?** Am/Is/Are \_\_ V ing ? | now,  at the moment | **+** I am writing this letter at this moment.  **-** We aren’t writing this letter now.  **?** Is he writing this letter now? |
| **Past** | Минулий тривалий час | Дія відбувалась у певний момент або тривала протягом певного часу в минулому. | **was / were + V ing**  **+** \_\_ was/were V  **-** \_\_ was/were not V ing.  **?** Was/Were \_\_ V ing? | at 5 o’clock yesterday, from 5 till 6 yesterday,  when he came, the  whole evening yesterday | **+** I was writing this letter  at 3 o’clock yesterday.  **-** They were not writing this letter when he came.  **?** Was he writing this letter from 5 till 6 yesterday? |
| **Future** | Майбутній тривалий час | Дія буде відбува- тися в певний момент або триватиме протягом певного часу в майбутньому. | **shall / will be + V ing**  **+** \_\_shall/will be V ing.  **-** \_\_shall/will not be Ving.  **?** Sall/Will \_\_ be V ing? | at 5 o’clock tomorrow, from 5 till 6 tomorrow,  all the morning tomorrow | **+** She will be writing this letter from 3 till 4 tomorrow.  **-** We shall not be writing  this letter at 6 o’clock tomorrow.  **?** Will he be writing this letter at 6 o’clock tomorrow? |
| **Perfect** | **Present** | Теперішній доконаний час | Дія відбулася нещодавно або в минулому, а її результат пов’яза -ний з теперішнім часом або впливає на нього. | **have / has + V (e)d /**  **ІІІ стопчик таблиці**  **+**\_\_ have/has V (e)d  **-** \_\_ have/has not V (e)d  **?** Have/Has \_\_ V(e)d | already, yet ,  just, lately/recently, since, by that time, by 6 o’clock, never, ever, this month/ week/year | **+** I have already written this letter.  **-** They have not written  this letter yet.  **?** Has she ever written letters? |
| **Past** | Минулий доконаний час | Дія відбулася до певного моменту або до початку іншої дії в минулому | **had + V (e)d /**  **ІІІ стопчик таблиці**  **+** \_\_ had V (e)d  **-** \_\_ had not V (e)d  **?** Had \_\_ V (e)d | by 3 o’clock,  before he came,  after | **+** I had written this letter by 2 o’clock.  **-** He had not written this letter by 4 o’clock.  **?** Had they written this letter before he came? |
| **Future** | Майбутній доконаний час | Дія закінчиться до певного моменту або дії в майбутньому | **shall /will have + V (e)d/**  **ІІІ стопчик таблиці**  **+** \_\_ shall/will have V(e)d.  **-** \_\_ shall/will not have V.  **?** Shall/Will \_\_ have V(e) | by 3 o’clock tomorrow,  by next Sunday | **+** We shall have written this letter by 3 o’clock tomorrow.  **-** I shall not have written this letter by 2 o’clock tomorrow.  **?** Will he have written this letter by next Sunday |